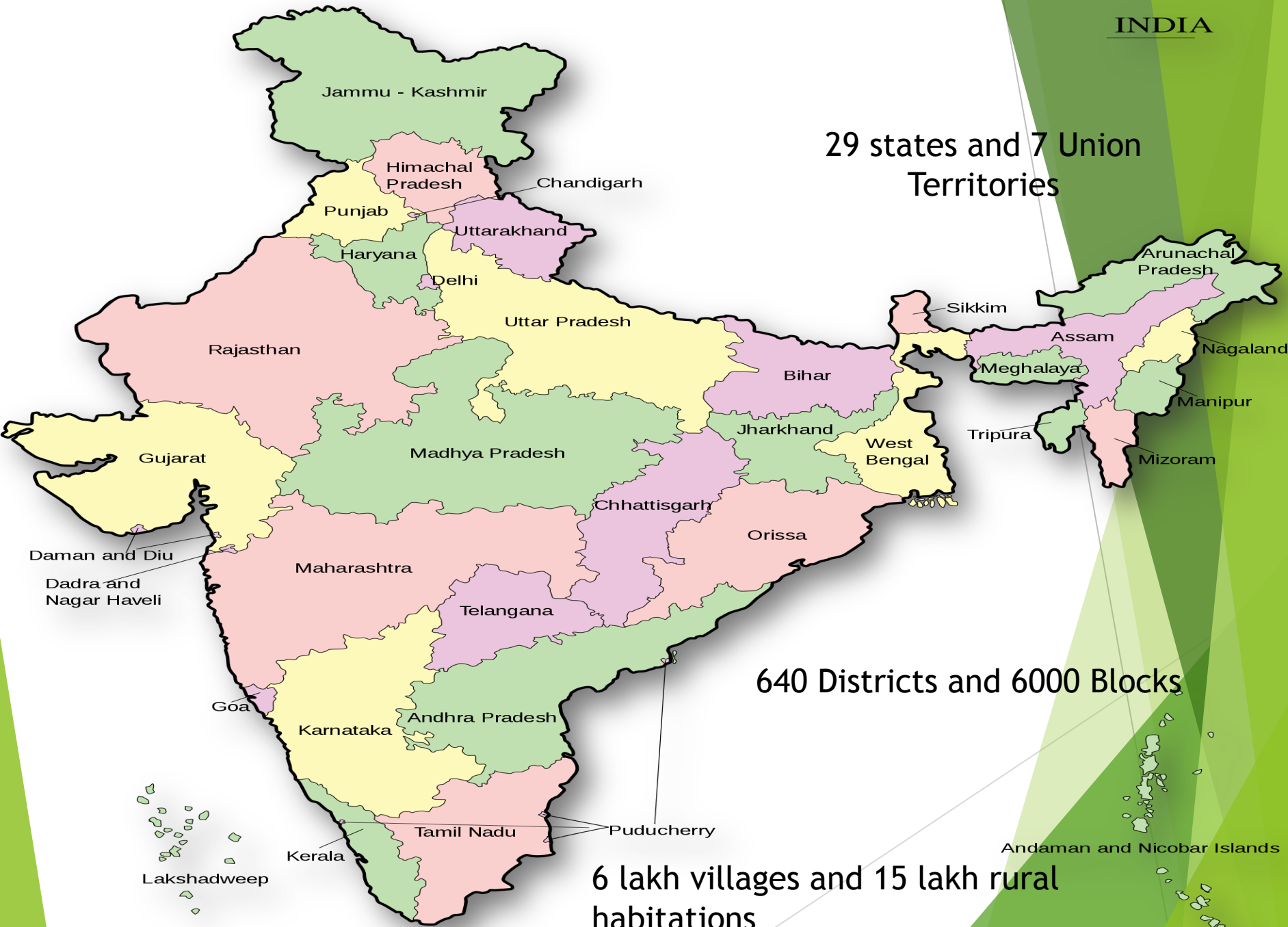


A photograph of three green 3D house models arranged in a line on a green path, set against a light-colored background. The path is bordered by a black line. The overall image has a green and white color scheme with geometric shapes.

Rural Development Schemes of the Government of India

Ashish Shinde, IES

29 states and 7 Union Territories



640 Districts and 6000 Blocks

6 lakh villages and 15 lakh rural habitations

Census 2011 & SECC 2011

- ▶ Census 2011
 - ▶ Rural population: 833 million
 - ▶ Urban population: 377 million

- ▶ SECC 2011
 - ▶ Rural Households: 180 million approx.
 - ▶ Urban Households: 60 million approx.

Ministry of Rural Development: Vision

The vision and mission of the Ministry is sustainable and inclusive growth of rural India through a multipronged strategy for eradication of poverty by increasing livelihoods opportunities, providing social safety net and developing rural infrastructure for growth.



Ministry of Rural Development: Objectives

- ▶ **Providing**
 - ▶ Housing with basic amenities.
 - ▶ All weather rural connectivity
 - ▶ Livelihood security through guaranteed wage employment
 - ▶ Livelihood opportunities (skill development)
 - ▶ Social assistance.
 - ▶ Urban amenities in rural areas
- ▶ Capacity development of ground level functionaries.
- ▶ Involvement of voluntary agencies and individuals for rural development.



DAY - National Rural Livelihoods Mission (DAY-NRLM)



National Social Assistance Programme (NSAP)



Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojana (DDU-GKY)



Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (PMGSY)



Pradhan Mantri Awaas Yojana - Gramin (PMAY-G)



Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA)



Sansad Adarsh Gram Yojana (SAGY)



Shyama Prasad Mukherji Rurban Mission (SPMRM)

Ministry of Rural Development: Schemes

Ministry of Rural Development: Budgetary Allocation for 2022-23

Sl. No.	Name of the Scheme	Budget allocation (Rs. Crores)
1.	PMAY-G	48,000
2.	PMGSY	19,000
3.	MGNREGA	98,000
4.	DAY-NRLM	13,336
5.	NSAP	9652

Rural Housing in India: Background

- ▶ Indira Awaas Yojana (IAY)
 - Started in January 1996
 - Completed construction of 44 lakh houses
- ▶ Pradhan Mantri Awaas Yojana – Gramin (PMAY-G)
 - Started in November 2016
 - “Housing for All” by 2022
 - Target to complete 2.95 crore houses by 2022-23
 - Immediate target to complete 1 crore houses by 2018-19
 - Approval of Union Cabinet for Phase –II of the Programme

Indira Awaas Yojana: Salient Features

- Rs 70000 and Rs 75000 in plain and hilly areas respectively.
- House size: 20 sq meters
- Below Poverty Line Beneficiaries
- No Convergence
- No Geo-tagging of images
- No additional financial support
- Absence of Mason Training

PMAY-G: Salient features (1 of 2)

- Rs 1,20,000 and Rs 1,30,000 in plain and hilly areas respectively
- House size: 25 sq meters
- Beneficiary list provided by SECC 2011
- Convergence with SBM, MGNREGA, PMUY and DWS
- Additional financial borrowing up to Rs 70,000
- Geo-tagging of images
- Better and Adaptive House Design Typologies
- Rural Mason Training

PMAY-G: Salient features (2 of 2)

- ▶ Empowered Committee – Headed by Secretary (Rural Development) – Annual allocation, Special Projects, difficult areas
- ▶ Annual allocation to the States / UTs is based on Annual Action Plan approved by Empowered Committee.
- ▶ The construction should be carried out by the beneficiary himself/herself and no contractor should be involved.
- ▶ Support to old or infirm or a person with disability in construction - mason training program or Gram Panchayats or a ground functionary
- ▶ Monitoring through AwaasSoft, AwaasApp, Area Officers, NLMs, DISHA, and Social Audit

PMAY-G: Identification of right beneficiary

- ▶ Housing deprivation parameters in SECC 2011 verified by Gram Sabhas.
- ▶ 13 exclusion parameters
- ▶ Households living in zero, one or two kutch wall and kutcha roof are segregated and targeted
- ▶ Generation of PWL
- ▶ Awaas+: Identification of left out households from the SECC 2011.

Type	IAY	PMAY-g
Financial Assistance	Rs 70,000 and Rs 75,000 in plain and hilly areas	Rs 1.2 lakh and Rs 1.3 lakh in plain and hilly areas
House size	20 sq meters	25 sq meters
Beneficiaries	BPL list	PWL drawn from SECC 2011
Convergence	Absent	Present with SBM, MGNREGS, PMUY
Geo-tagging	Absent	Present

Evolution of Rural Housing: From IAY to PMAY-G

Convergence



MGNREGA

- ❑ Real time web link with NREGASoft to create NREGA work against each PMAY-G house sanctioned
- ❑ 90/95 days of unskilled labour



Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojna (PMUY)

- ❑ For LPG connection
- ❑ A Real time web link developed with PMUY



Swachh Bharat Mission

- ❑ Rs.12,000/- for construction of toilet through SBM (G) or any other dedicated sources

Saubhagya

(Common identification criteria-SECC deprivation Parameters)

Renewable Energy

National Rural Drinking Water Programme (NRDWP)

Housing for All: RHISS

- ▶ NHB is the central nodal agency
- ▶ Interest Subsidy of 3% up to a Principal Amount of Rs 2 lakh for 20 years
- ▶ Universe of Beneficiaries is outside PWL of the PMAY-G.
- ▶ Maximum subsidy amount is Rs 38,000 approx.
- ▶ Loan to be used for construction of new house or repair and maintenance of existing house in rural areas.

Rural Mason Training: Objectives

- To construct quality houses under PMAY-G
- Certification of existing masons in the rural area through RPL
- Develop a pool of skilled mason in the Rural areas
- Create livelihood opportunities and career pathways for Rural Masons

Rural Mason Training: Role of States/UT's

- ▶ Identify, screen and nominate semi-skilled persons
- ▶ Identify and engage a training provider accredited by CSDCI/DGT for conducting training
- ▶ Conduct pilot training and subsequently prepare Comprehensive Mason Training Plan
- ▶ Assessment and Certification through Assessment Agency accredited by CSDCI/DGT
- ▶ Provide list of certified masons to the beneficiaries

Rural Mason Training: Photographs



Brick Masonry



Leveling



Placing of reinforcement steel



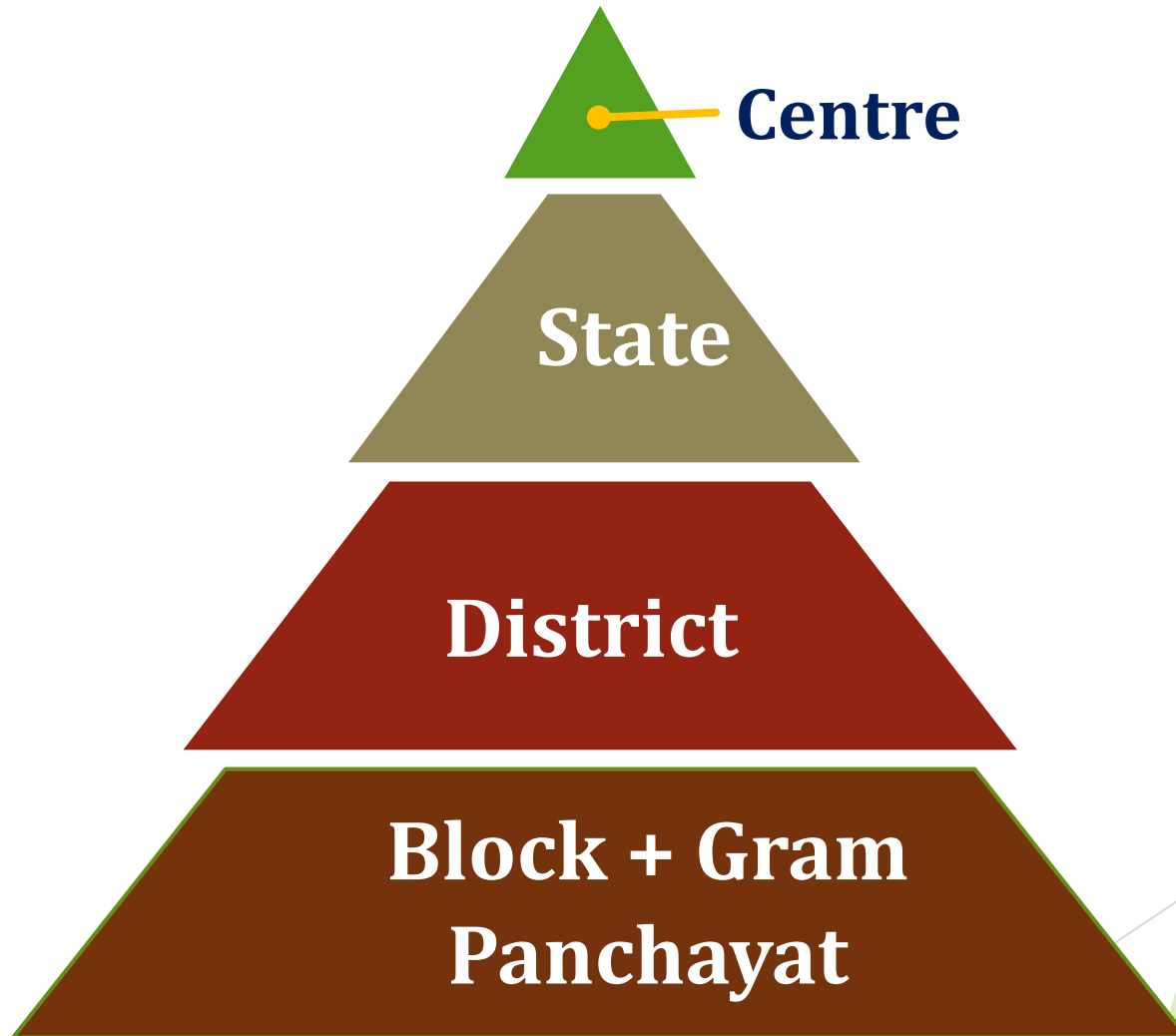
Assessment

Pradhan Mantri Awaas Yojana (Gramin)

e- Governance in PMAY-G

- ▶ PMAY-G MIS-AwaasSoft
 - Developed by Rural Housing Division and NIC
 - Performs all critical functions like identification of beneficiaries from SECC, fixing targets, release of funds, monitoring of progress etc.
- ▶ PMAY-G Mobile Application - AwaasApp
 - Capturing of geo-referenced and time stamped photographs
 - Available on Android Platform in online and offline versions
- ▶ Awaas +
 - Identification of additional households which were left out of of SECC 2011

Users of AwaasSoft



Performance Index

- 9 parameters - different aspects of PMAY-G implementation
- Helps in identifying areas of intervention across different geographies & parameters
- National ranking of States and National & State ranking of Districts, and Blocks
- Introduction of negative marking
- Healthy competition among States / Districts / Blocks for better implementation

Performance Index

S. No.	Parameters	Weightage
1	Masons trained/ Target for masons training	5%
2	Number of Gram Sabha Resolutions uploaded on AwaasSoft against total number of GPs in the State/UT having eligible beneficiaries	7.5%
3	Permanent Waitlist uploaded on AwaasSoft after appellate committee verification against total number of GPs in the state having eligible beneficiaries	7.5%
4	Aadhaar Seeded out of registered in MIS	10%
5	Houses sanctioned out of MoRD Target	5%
6	Number of 1 st installments paid out of MoRD Target	7.5%
7	Number of 2 nd installments paid out of MoRD Target	15%
8	Number of 3 rd installments paid out of MoRD Target	17.5%
9	Houses Completed out of MoRD Target	25%
	Consolidated Score of a State/UT (out of 100)	100%



THANK YOU